

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

Paving the Way to Our Centenary

Yakult Honsha Co., Ltd. May 13, 2025

Contents Yakult P. 3 ■ Review of the Medium-term Management Plan 2021-2024 Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030 (Outline) P.11 Business Strategies P.14 ■ Financial and Capital Strategy P.22 P.28 Non-financial Strategy In Conclusion

Remarks

P.31

P.32



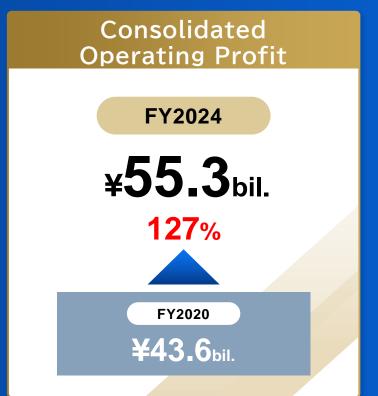
Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

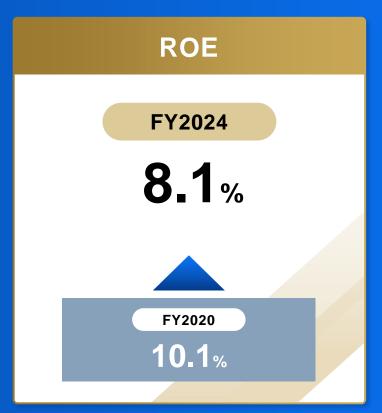
Paving the Way to Our Centenary



Net sales and operating profit expanded, strengthening management foundation. ROE declined, pointing to issues in financial strategy.

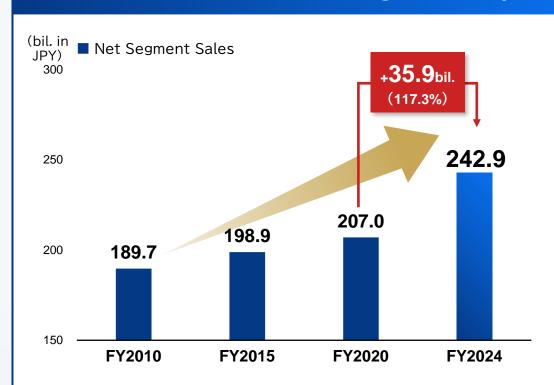








Trend in food and beverages in Japan



• Segment Operating Profit Margin(%)

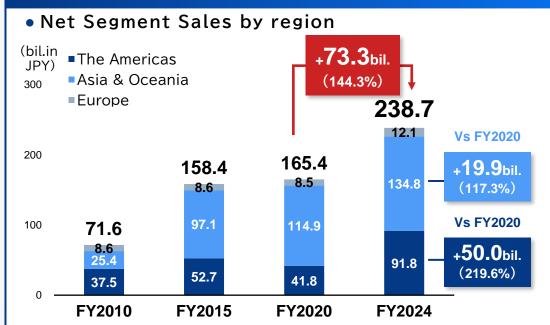
FY2010	FY2015	FY2020	FY2024	
5.8	4.8	11.5	15.4	

Review of the status of food and beverages in Japan

- We successfully carved out a new market for relieving stress and improving sleep quality with a nationwide launch (beginning in 2021) of the Yakult 1000 series. This resulted in the realization of business expansion corresponding to the diversification of customers' values, which is one of our key themes.
- Driven by the strong performance of the Yakult 1000 series, domestic business under the Medium-Term Management Plan (2021-2024) achieved substantial growth.
- With the operating profit margin in the 2010s at around 5%, we successfully transformed into a structure that generates stable profits by developing high-value-added products.
- On the other hand, the market's competitive environment is becoming more severe because of the emergence of competing products. In addition to ensuring the future continuous growth of the *Yakult 1000* series, we need to focus on developing new functional beverages that meet customer needs.



Trend in food and beverages overseas



• Segment Operating Profit Margin(%)

	FY2010	FY2015	FY2020	FY2024
Overseas total	18.1	25.5	22.6	15.4
The Americas	22.1	24.2	24.8	28.1
Asia & Oceania	16.1	27.8	22.9	8.0
Europe	6.6	7.2	7.6	1.2

Review of the status of food and beverages overseas

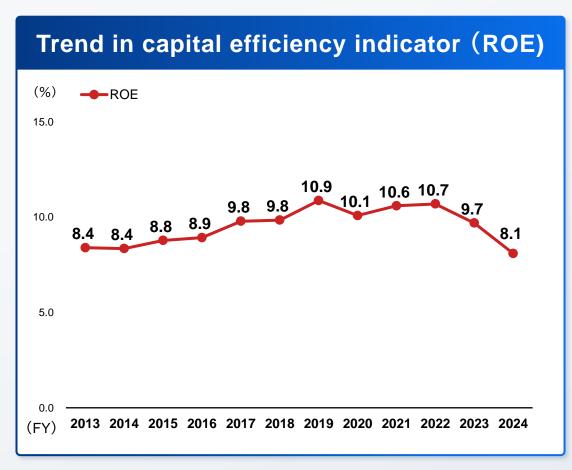
- From FY2010 to FY2020, overall consolidated growth was being driven by overseas food and beverages. However, the COVID-19 pandemic has impacted performance in some regions since FY2019.
- The Americas recovered from the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic quickly and returned to growth. Mexico and the U.S., in particular, have driven the expansion in the Americas and overseas as a whole.
- Asia and Oceania as a region is maintaining growth, although performance varies among business bases. The performance in China, which had driven the expansion of overseas business in the 2010s, was on a downward trend due to the impact of the pandemic. However, various measures, including new product launches, rollout of sales promotion activities, and structural reform, have put the brakes on the decline, and bottoming out of the market is in sight.

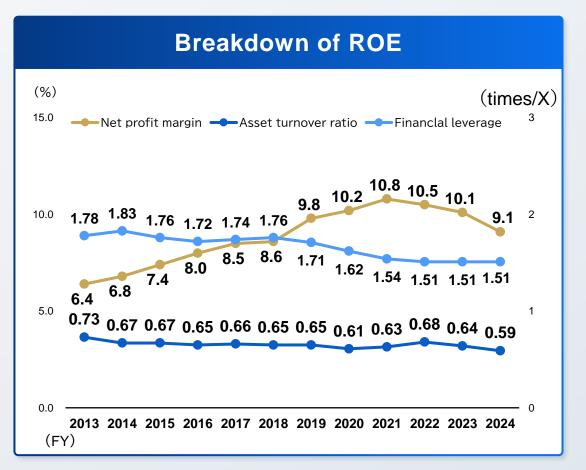


The pace of ROE increase is slowing down, with ROE on a downward trend.

The net profit margin has started to decline, while the total asset turnover and financial leverage remain steady.

Going forward, review of the capital policy along with profit growth will be indispensable.







Current status (●) Tasks (■)

Expanding business that corresponds to the diversification of customers' values

- Business results improved as we established a dominant position in the market for stress- and sleep-related products with the *Yakult 1000* series.
- We will continue to carry out R&D for new products with function claims that meet customer needs and adapt to intensifying competition in the market for food with function claims.

Realizing continuous growth by strengthening global expansion

- Regional disparities became apparent depending on the status of economic recovery (markets with stable growth and those with stagnant growth).
- In countries where we already have a presence, we will implement a strategy that is conscious of the regional business environment and growth stages of products. Increase the population coverage by expanding into new countries and areas.

Expansion of business domains with the aim of evolving into a healthcare company

- Introduced food products using plant-derived ingredients and promoted new businesses including those that target the medical biome.
- Enhance products for new initiatives and consider how to offer new value in and outside Japan including the use of M&As.

Optimal utilization of the group's management resources

- The Yakult 1000 series grew significantly owing to our R&D capabilities, and sales organization.
- Clarify non-financial strategies and develop indicators for the economic value and social values associated with non-financial values.

Enhancing initiatives addressing environmental issues for sustainable growth

- Achievement of targets for priority issues of Environmental Actions (2021-2024).
- We will continue to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and the use of plastic containers and packaging in Japan and overseas.

Promotion of investment to realize innovation

- Implemented digital transformation (DX) of Yakult home delivery structure and acquired external resources for business domain expansion.
- We will formulate an investment policy for business domain expansion and enhance investment in intangible assets (human capital, DX, etc.) as well as production bases.















External Environment

- Rising health consciousness
- Advancement of digital technology and AI
- Diversification of consumption trends
- Change in demographic dynamics
- Rapid change in world affairs

Philosophy

Vision

Yakult Group Global Vision 2030

Evolve into a healthcare company that continues contributing to people's health around the world

Internal Environment

- Growing results through creation of markets
- Regional disparity in results
- Increasing new initiatives
- Advancement of environmental actions
- Implementation of DX, utilization of external resources

Challenges for the next medium-term management plan

Realize resurgence in growth through expansion of the business domains and growth investments

Clarify the positioning of business domains in the healthcare business, enhance the management foundation through sustainable growth of existing businesses and take on the challenge of new fields.

Strengthen global expansion by building strategies that reflect regional characteristics

We will grow Yakult into a global brand and accelerate the growth by building strategies for R&D, production structure, and channels that reflect the situations of each country and region.

Enhance management foundation that supports sustainable growth

Improve business foundations by systematically implementing financial and capital policies and non-financial strategy.

In particular, we will clearly present KPIs of capital policy and aim for optimized capital structure.

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030 (Outline)

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

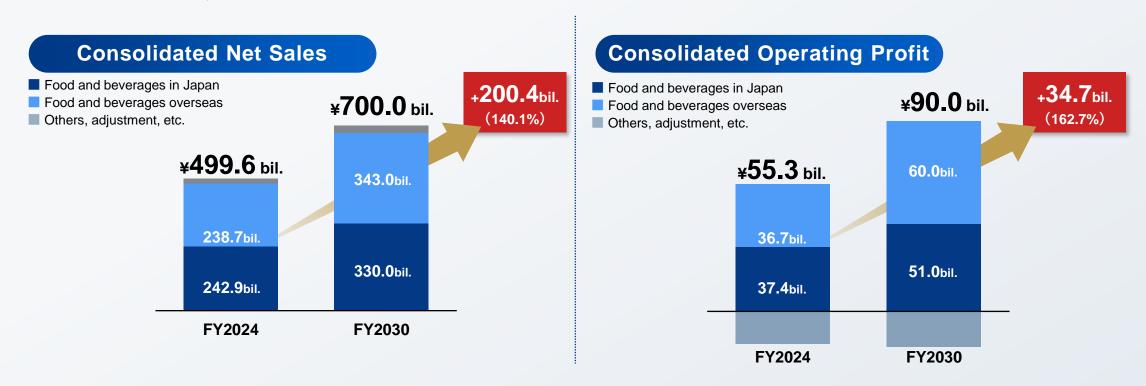
Paving the Way to Our Centenary



Targets and Indicators



Profit and Loss / Quantitative Indicators







Roadmap



Mission

We contribute to the health and happiness of people around the world through pursuit of excellence in life science in general and our research and experience in microorganisms in particular.

2035

Paving the Way to Our Centenary

External

Environment

- · Rising health consciousness
- Advancement of digital technology and AI
- Diversification of
 consumption trends
- Change in demographic dynamics
- Rapid change in world affairs

Vision

Yakult Group Global Vision 2030

Evolve into a healthcare company that continues contributing to people's health around the world

Internal

Environmen

- Growing results
- through creation of markets
 Regional disparity in
- · Increasing new initiatives
- Advancement of
- Implementation of DX, utilization of external

2030

Medium-term Management

Plan 2025-2030/

Shape Our Own Future

Achieve results by actively taking on challenges and seize the future with our own hands as we embrace our 100th anniversary

2025

Medium-term
Management
Plan 2021-2024

Take on the challenge of innovation

Proactively take on challenges for creating new values that correspond to changes in social environment



Value

Key Themes



Yakult's resources

 Probiotics research and evidence

Achieving

regrowth

by

leveraging

res

ources



 Locally rooted sales organizations



 Global brand Yakult



Expand business domains and evolve business model

- Enhance core domain and expand peripheral domains
- Establish R&D structure tailored to countries and regions
- Improve business model with optimal channel mix

Pursue co-creation with local societies and evolution of our global expansion

- Build a Healthcare Platform
- Implement DX by leveraging Yakult's strengths
- Optimize strategies tailored to each country/region

Domain expansion Regional co-creation

Enhancing the Improvement in foundation corporate value Accelerate investment Human Intellectual A C D capital growth Invigorate the organization to maximize Social and utilization of its strengths relation Natural Optimal Strengthening Reform capital of shareholder capital Manufactu returns **Group synergies** organizational structure capital culture Financial and Organizational strategy Non-financial strategy capital strategy

3

Evolve management foundation that supports growth

Business Strategy

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

Paving the Way to Our Centenary





 Representational image of business domain expansion

Core Domain

Current source of income: We will pursue new functions and maintain and increase profitability.

each region and and and business

Development according to the situation in country and the maturity of the market

Domains to be reinforced

Source of future income: We will cultivate current businesses and further expand their scale.

New Domains

We aim to transform these domains into viable businesses by leveraging unique materials and technologies, growing them into business pillars in the future.

Yakult Group Global Vision 2030

Evolve into a healthcare company that continues contributing to people's health around the world



Yakult products

Utilizing plant-derived 4 ingredients

Category expansion



Fermented milk products & beverages with function claims

Brand deployment



Animal health

Use of external

New domains

resources

Improve ingredient development

Fermented milk products

Soft drinks with function claims

Utilization of plant-derived ingredients

Domains to be

reinforced

Product lineup and sales channel expansion

Pursuit of new **functions**

Gut Brain Axis Immune regulation

Intestinal health

Immune regulation Intestinal health

Intestinal health

Probiotics

Core domains

Health & Beauty

Evolution of value propositions Optimization of sales channels

Basic skin care products

Supplements

Beauty drinks

Domains to be

reinforced

Medical nutrition

Leverage inhouse technologies Utilize external

resources

New domains

Yakult as a global brand

Probiotics research and resources

Expand business domains and evolve business model

Establish R&D structure tailored to countries and regions



Creating new market categories through the development of new seeds in addition to the utilization of existing technologies and beneficial microorganisms.

Promoting global localization through the horizontal expansion of global brands and strengthening of regional brands.

Global brand

Efforts led by <u>Japan</u>
[HQ] in formulating and managing strategies



- Formulation and management of overall strategies for global brands
- Creation of a second global brand through the consolidation of knowledge

Establishment of a Four-Pillar Global R&D Framework



Regional brand

Empowering agile R&D centers



- Formulation and promotion of strategic R&D marketing at each R&D center
- Rapid and appropriate information gathering on local conditions and regulations, and horizontal expansion to global markets

To be

Evolution of market creation-type model

In addition to generating evidence that demonstrates the benefits of Yakult's products through joint research and maintaining a product-oriented mindset focused on market creation, we aim to incorporate market-oriented thinking to better identify the core of consumer needs and develop products that drive new market creation.

As is Product-oriented

Focus on products from manufacturer's perspective

Product Development

Focus on markets from customer perspectives

As is Horizontal roll-out

Successful business model in Japan

Business Model To be Information sharing

Market-oriented

Successful business model in other countries and regions



Expansion of our sales channels in Japan



963: Launched our Yakult Lady home delivery system
- Promoting the value of our products through
in-person communication -



1974: Expanded into retail store distribution - Increasing our contact points with customers through external distribution -



2018: Expanded our EC channels
- Improving convenience to broaden
customer segments -

Home delivery



Relationship of trust unique to the face-to-face service

Offer optimal channel mix tailored to customer lifestyles

Distribution (volume retailers, schools, offices, hospitals, eldercare facilities)



Peace of mind that is within reach anytime, anywhere

Developed product groupings tailored to each region and sales channel

Build optimal sales channels for each region and provide value and products that are tailored to market characteristics and customers' lifestyles

E-commerce



Consistent convenience around the clock, 365 days a year

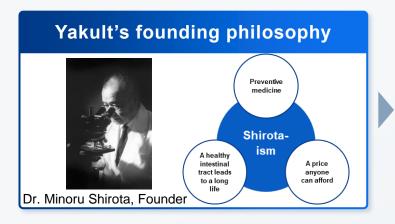
Integration of digital and in-person contact points

As lifestyles and information-gathering methods are changing, our contact points with customers are also diversifying

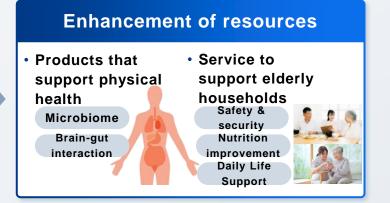
Pursue co-creation with local societies and evolution of our global expansion



We contribute to the health and happiness of people around the world through pursuit of excellence in life science in general and our research and experience in microorganisms in particular.







Co-create values with various entities seeking good health in the community

Local healthcare platform to be built by Yakult



Local companies

Supporting the health of those who work



Supporting healthcare of local residents











Local governments

Striving to solve the health issues of communities

Working for the better health of communities Creation of a healthcare platform that supports the healthy and fulfilling daily lives of people through co-creation with various local institutions and companies by leveraging Yakult's resources.



Strengths of business model



Solid customer relations through face-to-face communication



- Evolving business model
- Strengthening of in-person communication
- Accumulation and sharing of knowledge
- Centralization of customer information



• Digital transformation unique to Yakult that leverages its strengths to overcome issues

Yakult DX

Face-to-face contact with customers



- Relationship of trust built through in-person service
- Understanding of customers through conversation

Concept of Yakult DX

+DIGITAL

(plus digital)

Further deepen our relationships with customers by adding digital communication to our in-person communication approach, which is one of our strengths.

Improve efficiency of supply chain through data utilization

Digital contact with customers



- Convenience of cashless payments
- Connection through digital devices
- Provision of detailed information

Data Platform

Exploration of materials

Customer needs. **Values**

Demand forecast. Stock optimization Route optimization, **Traceability**

Personalization

Sharing of knowledge

Research

Development

Production

Distribution

Communication

Sales

19



We will build a new growth model and offer products and services catering to the needs of customers in various countries and regions, thereby contributing to the health of people around the world.

Japan



Continue to create new markets with high valueadded products as the birthplace of Yakult and take on challenges toward growth for future generations and evolution of the business model.



- Shift to high value-added products
- Develop a regional healthcare platform
- Enter into and expand key and new domains

Asia & Oceania

We will promote stable growth in growth markets. We will intensify our efforts for increasing the value of our businesses in Indonesia, China, etc. and achieve recovery in business results.



Realize stable growth and high profits:

Vietnam, the Philippines, Australia, etc.

Achieve recovery in results through structural reform:

Indonesia, China, Guangzhou, etc.

• Take on challenge of starting new businesses:

Hong Kong, Singapore, etc.



Europe

Create a new growth model through product development and improvement by leveraging Yakult's R&D capability in markets that are quick to address global needs.



- Establish an R&D base (product development and evidence acquisition)
- Utilize extérnal resources (OEM, etc.)
- Get involved in formulation of various rules and standards

The Americas

Enhance production capacity in response to growing demand and boost our presence further in home delivery, retail stores, and new channels.



- Further expand and evolve Yakult Ladies (YL) and route sales organizations in Mexico
- Strengthen YL organization and expand to regional areas in Brazil

Strengthen exports and sales: Canada, Uruguay, other countries in Latin America

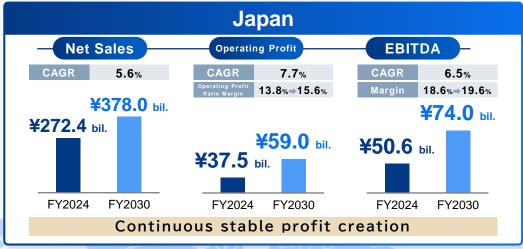


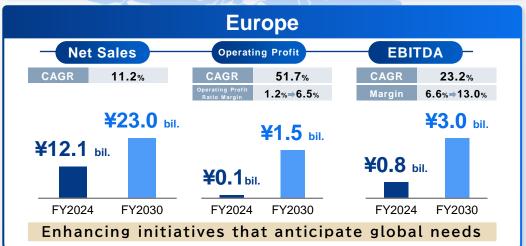


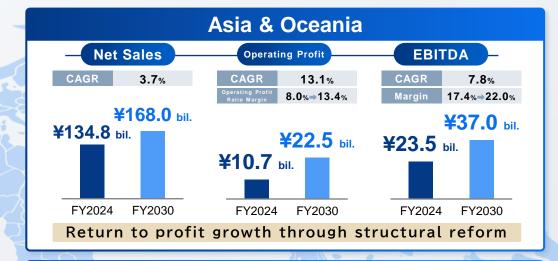


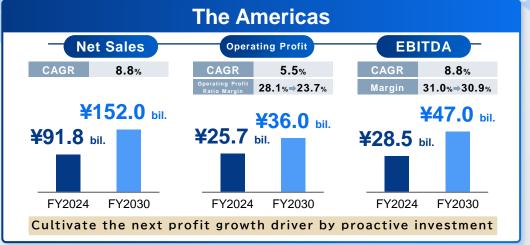
40 countries and regions with a population of 4.72 billion people in total

2025
2030
46 countries and regions with a population of 5.15
billion people in total









Financial and Capital Strategy

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

Paving the Way to Our Centenary



Basic Policy 1



Medium-term Management Plan (2025-2030)

From capital enhancement to capital-efficiency improvement

We will enhance shareholder returns and improve corporate value by making active growth investments for business expansion and by maintaining a stable financial foundation

Be conscious of optimal capital structure while ensuring safety, and leverage interest-bearing debts especially for business domain expansion

Accelerate investment for growth **Maximization** of corporate value and continuous improvement/ in ROE **Enhance Optimal** shareholder capital structure returns

Promote effective utilization of cash through growth investments to strengthen existing businesses and expand the business domain

In addition to progressive dividend payment during the medium-term plan period, implement share buybacks in tune with the management environment to improve total payout ratio

Indicators*

ROE 10%

Equity to Asset Ratio 60%

Total Payout Ratio 70%

Basic Policy 2





Accelerate investment for growth

- Increase operating cash flow by continuously growing the core businesses that create profits. In addition, enhance our supply system by proactively boosting investment in production equipment in growth markets.
- Appropriately invest in environmental protection measures to enable the Company's business to continue.
- Enhance investment in IT and DX in an effort to increase the efficiency of business and management, and to generate new value.
- Make necessary investments in the development and acquisition of new pillars that create profits in an effort to enhance profitability.



Optimal capital structure

- By paying attention to investment discipline and capital costs, and ensuring low-cost financing methods through maintaining credit ratings, we will utilize interest-bearing debt for investments aimed at expanding business areas.
- To improve capital efficiency, we will continue working to streamline capital by facilitating group-wide cash management and reducing cross-shareholdings.



3

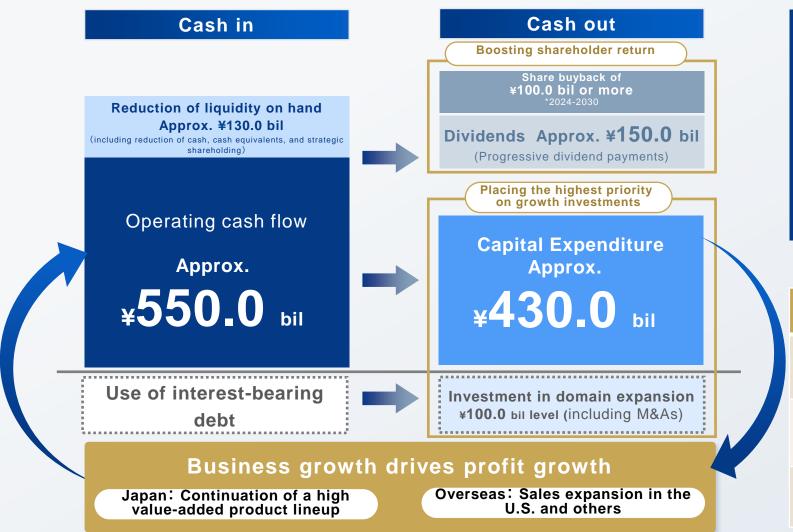
Enhance shareholder returns

- Guided by a progressive dividend policy, we place the highest priority on achieving steady, ongoing dividend increases.
 (*Dividend amounts are determined after a comprehensive review of future capital requirements for business expansion and earnings growth, as well as the company's financial position and current performance.)
- Taking into account market conditions, cash flow, and other factors, we aim for a total shareholder return ratio of approximately 70%, while flexibly conducting share buybacks.

Profitability up, fixed asset turnover up, and financial leverage up

Approach to Cash Allocation and Balance Sheet Control (2025-2030) Yakult

By prioritizing growth investments that drive business expansion, we aim to generate operating cash flow and establish a virtuous financial cycle that supports appropriate capital allocation. We also seek to manage the balance sheet in pursuit of an optimal capital structure.



Total assets Investment and shareholder return by reducing liquidity on hand Realization of optimal capital structure with 70% in total payout ratio as a guideline

	2024 (Actual)	2030 (Target)
Cash & cash equivalents (to total assets ratio)	¥269.0 bil (31%)	¥ 150.0 bil (15%)
Cross- shareholdings to net assets ratio	11%	5%
Equity to asset ratio	66%	60%

Approach to Investments



We will start sowing the seeds and making preparations through concentrated investment in the first half of the medium-term management plan period and lay the groundwork for continuous growth towards the 100th anniversary and thereafter.





The Second Plant of Yakult U.S.A. rendering (New) Chiba Plant rendering

Towns	Torret	Amount of total investment (estimate)		
Target	Details	FY2025-FY2027	FY2028-FY2030	Total
Investment for Growth	 Investment for enhancing global expansion led by construction of the second plant of Yakult U.S.A. Investment for improvement and transformation of business activities and improvement of value creation leveraging digital technology 	¥120.0 bil	¥80.0 bil	¥ 200.0 bil
Infrastructure Investment	 Construction of new plants and the new Yakult Central Institute building in an effort to increase business efficiency in Japan and promote high-value-added products 	¥100.0 bil	¥50.0 bil	¥ 150.0 bil
Sustainability Related Investment	 Investment in manufacturing equipment in line with reviews of environmentally-friendly container materials 	¥50.0 bil	¥30.0 bil	¥ 80.0 bil
Total		¥ 270.0 bil	¥ 160.0 bil	¥ 430.0 bil



Expansion: Consideration and execution of investments and M&A for expanding business areas necessary for growth strategies

Non-financial Strategy

Medium-term Management Plan 2025-2030

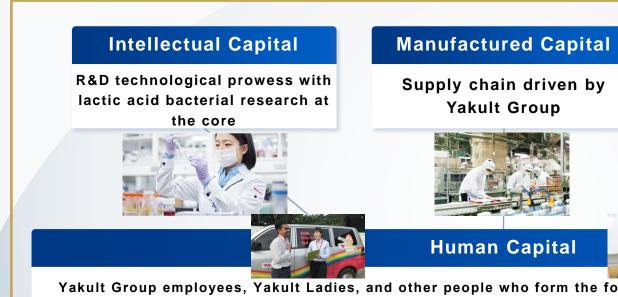
Paving the Way to Our Centenary



Overall Picture of Non-financial Strategy



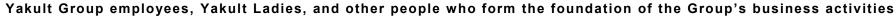
Refining Yakult's unique business model and accelerating our business strategy through digital transformation (DX) and foundational innovation strategies.



Social & Relationship Capital

Structure for community-based value promotion





Data Platform

DX

+ DIGITAL links people and data, facilitating business with power and speed



Natural Capital

Improve initiatives addressing environmental issues in an effort to achieve sustainable growth



Human Capital: Enabling the growth and success of the 130,000 people working in the Yakult Group



We advance human capital management to support the growth and success of the people who are the core and driving force of the Yakult Group's business activities.

Ideal human capital

Creating and delivering the value of health to the world, and fostering talent and organizational culture that can contribute to human and planetary health through innovation

Human resource policy and development

1 Establishment of growth engine linked to business strategy

Nextgeneration Innovation Marketing leaders

Global

FY2024

Motivation of employees

2 Enhancement of individual growth and organizational capacity

Human resource development (autonomy in career formation)

Health-Diversity Engagement focused management

FY2024

Corporate culture

3 Further embody values

Instilling Shirota-ism Sustainability and social co-existence

Strength in human capital

Creating employment opportunities and diversity on a global basis

- Number of employees in the group Japan: About 16,000 Outside Japan: About 25,000
- Number of Yakult Ladies Japan: About 32,000

Outside Japan: About 50,000

Promoting individual growth and health-focused management

- Focused investment on human resources (education and training)
- · Certified as a Health and Productivity **Management Outstanding Organization**
- Recognized as a brand under the KENKO Health Investment for Health Stock Selection program

Management based on the founding spirit

- Inheritance of Shirota-ism and execution of business activities
- The spirit passed down from the founder: Sincerity, gratitude, and harmonious human relations

Natural Capital: Responding to Environment Issues





Environmental Vision 2050

"To realize a society where people and the planet co-exist as one through a value chain that has zero environmental impact".

Our goal is to achieve Net Zero Carbon (in Scopes 1, 2, and 3) by 2050.

"Environmental Targets 2030"

We will revise and set forth Environmental Targets 2030, expanding the scope globally, as a medium-term milestone in an effort to make progress toward achieving Environmental Vision 2050.

Climate change mitigation and adaptation

- (scopes 1 and 2 by 42% (compared to FY2022)
- Reduce GHG emissions (scope 3) by 25% (compared to FY2022)
- Reduce GHG emissions (FLAG*) by 31% (compared to FY2022)

Scope: Corporate headquarters and all domestic and international consolidated subsidiaries

Transition to sustainable plastic containers and packaging

- 1 Implement sustainable initiatives equivalent to 20% or more of the plastic containers and packaging usage (Japan and overseas) (in FY2030)
- Establish a Bottle to Bottle recycling system for Yakult containers

Sustainable water source management

- Identify issues in each region with detailed water risk assessments at dairy product plants in Japan and overseas and implement measures for all high priority issues
- In addition to continuing water use reduction 2 efforts, implement water source conservation activities targeting the amount of water used in products manufactured in FY2030 (at dairy product plants in Japan and overseas)

Biodiversity conservation

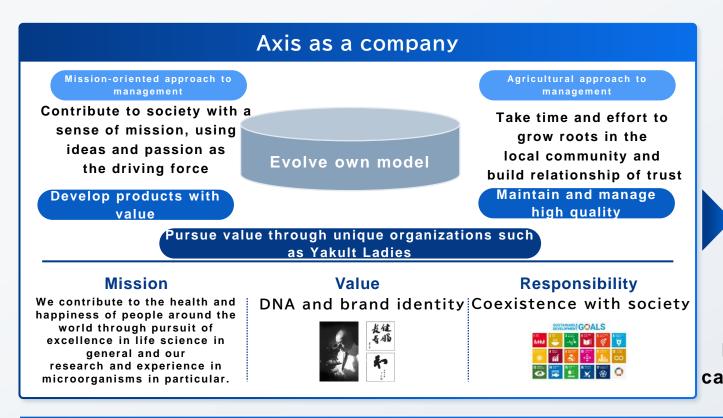
- Promote support and participation in biodiversity conservation activities in local communities
- Understand the impact of business activities on biodiversity and implement impact reduction measures

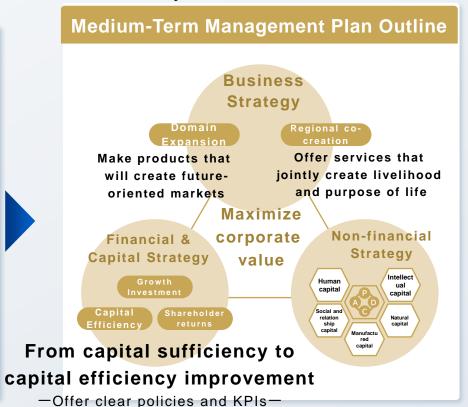
In Conclusion



Shape Our Own Future

In these times undergoing drastic change, we will embrace our unwavering spirit of sincerity, gratitude, and harmonious human relations with our stakeholders, customers, and the market. By valuing the core principles of our company and diligently executing our medium-term management plan with true Yakult spirit, we aim to elevate our unique business, realize our evolution into a healthcare company as outlined in Yakult Group Global Vision 2030, and advance to a new stage as we approach our 100th anniversary.





Paving the Way to Our Centenary

Remarks



Profit and Loss and -

-	antitative licators (bn in JPY)	FY2024 (Actual)	FY2030 (Target)	CAGR (FY2024-FY2030)
Consolidated Net Sale		499.6	700.0	5.8%
	Food and beverages (Japan)	242.9	330.0	
	Food and beverages (Overseas)	238.7	343.0	
	Others, adjustments, etc.	18.0	27.0	
Consolidated Operating Profit		55.3	90.0	8.5%
	Food and beverages (Japan)	37.4	51.0	
	Food and beverages (Overseas)	36.7	60.0	
	Others, adjustments, etc.	(18.8)	(21.0)	
Operating Profit Ratio Margin		11.1%	12.9%	_
El	PS (in JPY)	150.48	250.00	8.8%
	lobal Sales of Dairy oducts (Thousand bottles/day)	38,240	45,000	2.8%
	Japan	9,680	11,000	
	Overseas	28,560	34,000	

Financial Indicators	FY2030 (Guideline)
ROE	10%
Equity to Asset Ratio	60%
Total Payout Ratio	70%



The statements in this document pertaining to plans and forecasts are forward-looking statements, except for factual statements, and involve uncertainty. Please note that actual business performance may significantly differ from these forecasts due to various factors.

Information in this document is not aimed at soliciting any investment. The company does not provide guarantees of any kind regarding the contents of this document. The company or parties providing the information assume no responsibility for any damages resulting from this document.

This document has been translated from the Japanese original for reference purpose only. In the event of any discrepancy between this translated document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail. The Company assumes no responsibility for this translation or for direct, indirect or any other forms of damages arising from the translation.